

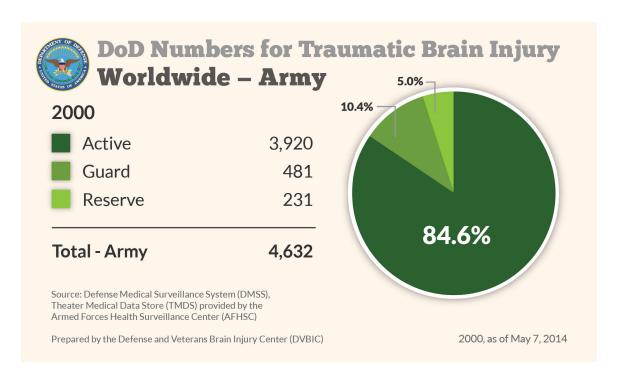
Worldwide numbers represent medical diagnoses of TBI that occurred anywhere U.S. forces are located including the continental United States since 2000.

Concussion/Mild TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts less than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for up to 30 minutes; memory loss lasting less than 24 hours; and structural brain imaging (MRI or CT scan) yielding normal results.

Moderate TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 30 minutes, but less than 24 hours; memory loss lasting greater than 24 hours but less than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

Severe TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 24 hours; memory loss for more than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

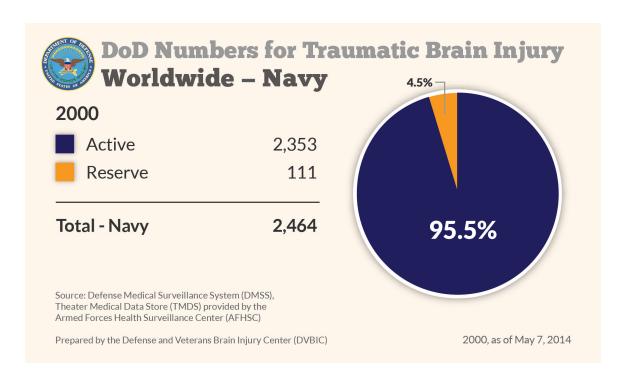
Penetrating TBI, or open head injury, is characterized by the following: A head injury in which the dura mater, the outer layer of the meninges, is penetrated. Penetrating injuries can be caused by high-velocity projectiles or objects of lower velocity such as knives, or bone fragments from a skull fracture that are driven into the brain.



| Service | Component | Severity | Diagnosed |
|---------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Army | Active | Penetrating | 104 |
| | | Severe | 69 |
| | | Moderate | 495 |
| | | Mild | 2,682 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 570 |
| | Guard | Penetrating | 10 |
| | | Severe | 8 |
| | | Moderate | 69 |
| | | Mild | 334 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 60 |
| | Reserve | Penetrating | 5 |
| | | Severe | 4 |
| | | Moderate | 31 |
| | | Mild | 149 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 42 |

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

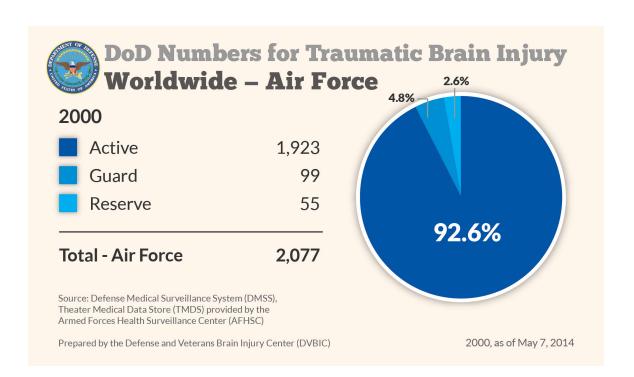
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



| Service | Component | Severity | Diagnosed |
|---------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Navy | Active | Penetrating | 52 |
| | | Severe | 31 |
| | | Moderate | 332 |
| | | Mild | 1,402 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 536 |
| | Reserve | Penetrating | 4 |
| | | Severe | 1 |
| | | Moderate | 14 |
| | | Mild | 73 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 19 |

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

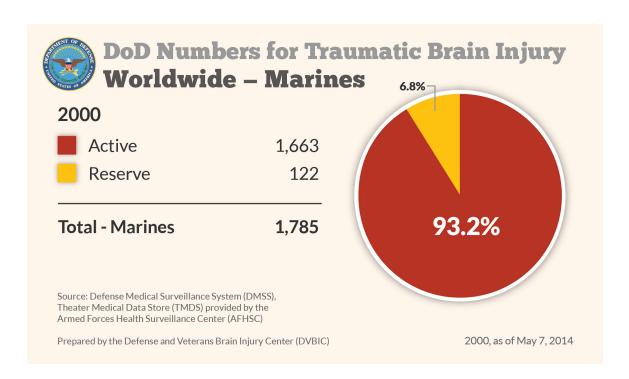
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



| Service | Component | Severity | Diagnosed |
|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Air Force | Active | Penetrating | 41 |
| | | Severe | 27 |
| | | Moderate | 303 |
| | | Mild | 1327 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 225 |
| | Guard | Penetrating | 3 |
| | | Severe | 2 |
| | | Moderate | 16 |
| | | Mild | 69 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 9 |
| | Reserve | Penetrating | 2 |
| | | Severe | - |
| | | Moderate | 12 |
| | | Mild | 37 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 4 |

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



| Service | Component | Severity | Diagnosed |
|---------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| Marines | Active | Penetrating | 50 |
| | | Severe | 33 |
| | | Moderate | 327 |
| | | Mild | 1,024 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 229 |
| | Reserve | Penetrating | 4 |
| | | Severe | 3 |
| | | Moderate | 17 |
| | | Mild | 82 |
| | | Not Classifiable | 16 |

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

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